





## **Bram Stoker**

According to the Reverend Montague Summers (an authority on vampirism and author of *The Vampire: His Kith and Kin* and *The Vampire in Europe*), the vampire is "one who has led a life of more than ordinary immorality and unbridled wickedness; a man of foul, gross, and selfish passions, of evil ambitions, delighting in cruelty and blood." Bram Stoker creates such a man in the character of Count Dracula.

Stoker was born in Dublin in 1847, at a time when reports of vampirism were rampant. He made the most of these in his tale of horror, *Dracula*. The story is enhanced by the superstitious nature of the people and the protective measures they take to escape vampires. Garlic and crucifixes become especially significant as they save the life of the intended victim more than once in the story.

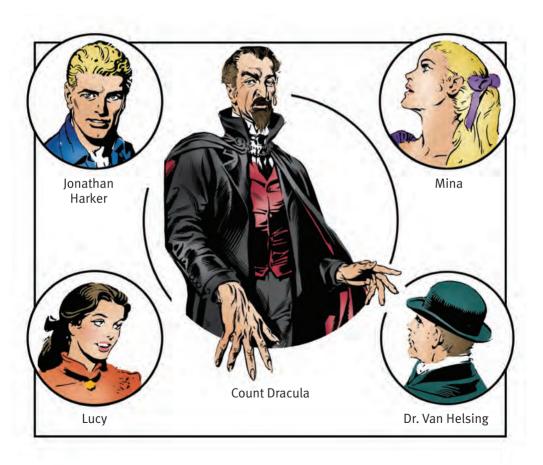
In addition to *Dracula*, certainly his most famous contribution, Stoker also wrote dramatic criticism and articles for the *Dublin Mail*. One story, *Dracula's Guest*, was to have been the opening chapter to *Dracula*, but the story survives well without it. He wrote one other novel, *The Lair of the White Worm*, but it is little known.

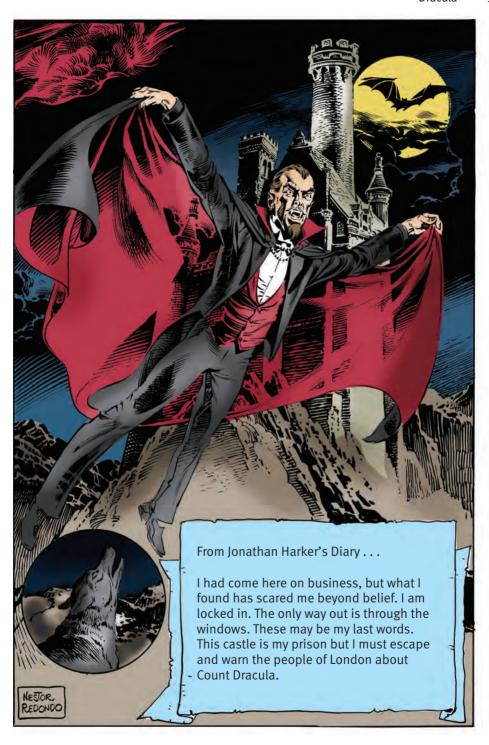




## Bram Stoker

## Dracula





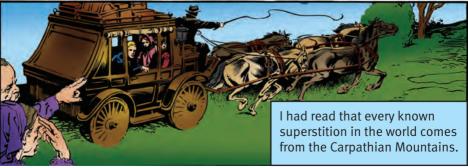


A seat had been saved for me on the Bukovina coach leaving the next morning, but at the last minute, the innkeepers tried to keep me from leaving.

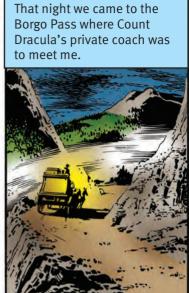


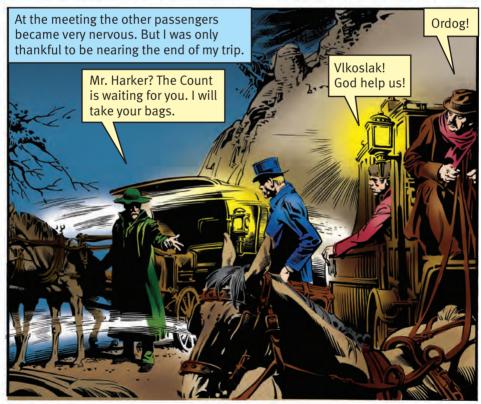
When I told them that my business could not be put off, the good woman made me wear her cross.











I must have fallen asleep and dreamed . . . for the trip was like a nightmare. The carriage seemed surrounded by howling wolves . . . the horses were scared. Then the driver got down, waved his arm, and the wolves turned around and ran. I must have dreamed! A man cannot control wolves.















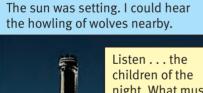






After I gave him the papers from Hawkins, I felt my trip was finished. I was very tired.













So began my stay at Castle Dracula. I thought strange things but was too tired to know what was real and what I only dreamed.



In the room next to the dining room I found a library with a good English section, even including railway guides and local maps!



But all day, I saw no one . . . heard nothing but the wolves outside. The castle seemed empty.

