





Samuel Clemens

Samuel Langhorne Clemens, an American novelist, wrote under the pen name of Mark Twain. He is known as one of the major authors of American fiction and the greatest humorist in American literature. He was born in 1835 in Florida, Missouri. His family moved to Hannibal, Missouri, a village on the Mississippi River in 1839. His father died in debt in 1847, and Samuel Clemens went to work for a newspaper and printing firm.

He had little formal education, learning what he needed to know while working in the printing business. In 1857, Clemens decided to become a riverboat pilot. His pen name, *Mark Twain*, comes from a riverboat term meaning *two fathoms* (a depth of 12 feet, or 3.7 meters).

In 1861, the Civil War stopped commercial boat traffic on the Mississippi, and Clemens left the river.

He wrote many books, among them, *The Adventures of Tom Sawyer* and *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*, which was a sequel to *Tom Sawyer*, and *A Connecticut Yankee in King Arthur's Court* that raise questions about certain values in the American culture of his time.

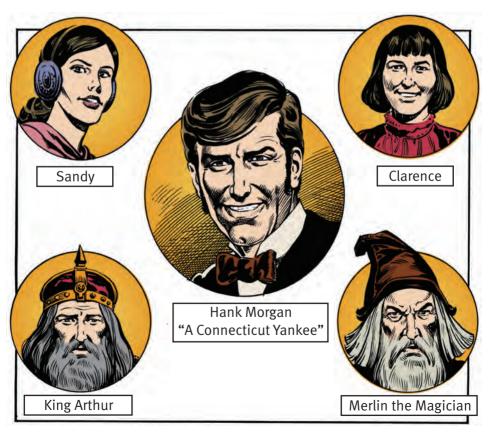
Samuel Clemens died in 1910.



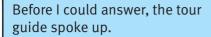


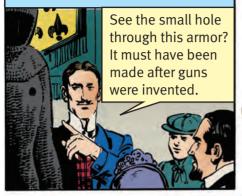
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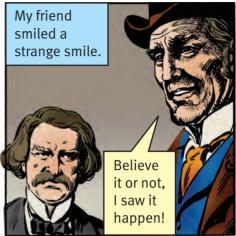
A Connecticut Vankee in King Arthur's Court





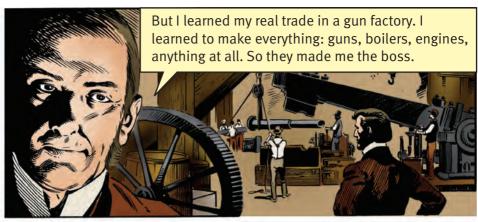


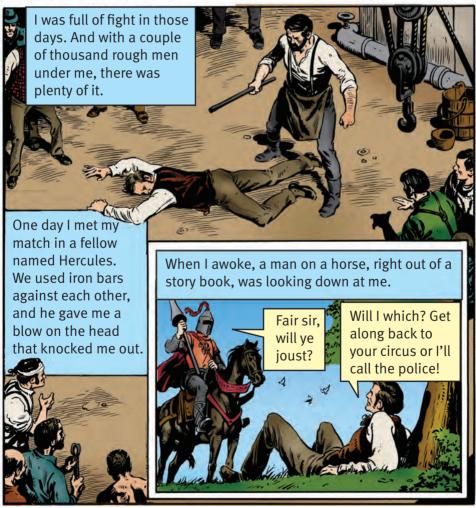


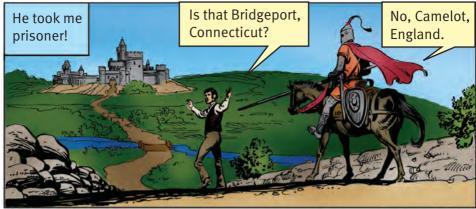








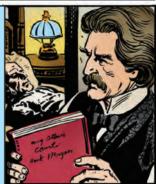




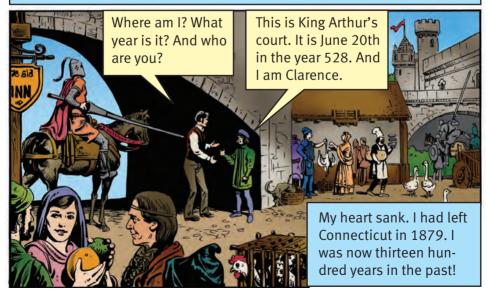
The stranger grew too sleepy to continue. But he said he had written the story down and would let me read it.

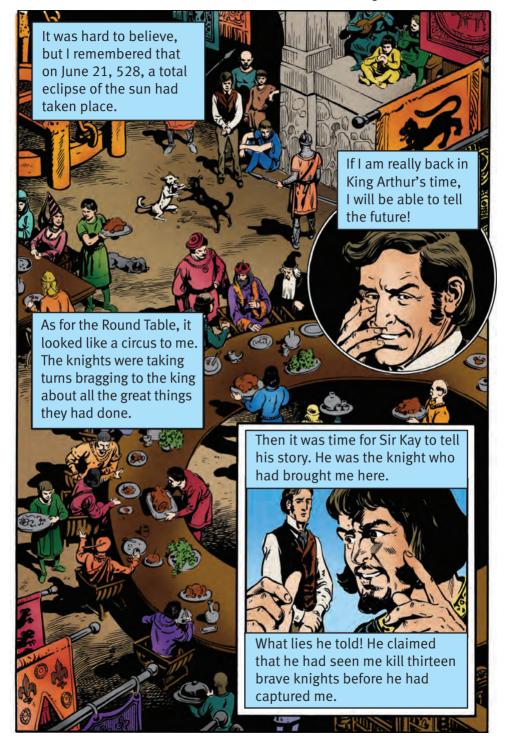


After taking him to his room and helping him to bed, I returned to my own room with the story. I began reading as follows:



The knight took me to a castle where we entered a huge paved court. I spoke to a young lad standing near me.





Before I could speak, the king sentenced me to die at noon on June 21st. My clothes were taken from me.



The next moment I found myself in the dungeon with moldy straw for a bed and some rats for company. But I fell asleep in spite of it all.



